TABLE 7-2

Satisfaction with position and early career doctorates who would take position again, by position type, employment setting, and position characteristics: 2017

(Percent and percent distribution)

| Selected characteristic                        | Number of early career doctorates | Satisfaction with position |              |                                    |           |                   |  |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--|
|  |                                   | Very<br>dissatisfied       | Dissatisfied | Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied | Satisfied | Very<br>satisfied | Would take position again if starting over |
| All early career doctorates                    | 186,700                           | 3.6                        | 7.1          | 12.5                               | 45.4      | 31.4              | 78.7                                       |
| Position type <sup>a</sup>                     |                                   |                            |              |                                    |           |                   |  |
| Faculty  | 125,600                           | 3.5                        | 7.2          | 12.5                               | 46.3      | 30.5              | 79.6                                       |
| Tenured faculty                                | 27,300                            | 3.7                        | 5.3          | 11.3                               | 46.8      | 32.9              | 79.2                                       |
| Tenure-track faculty                           | 58,500                            | 3.2                        | 6.1          | 11.5                               | 47.7      | 31.5              | 80.4                                       |
| Non-tenure track faculty with rank             | 13,000                            | 4.0                        | 6.7          | 13.3                               | 46.9      | 29.0              | 79.5                                       |
| Other faculty, no rank or tenure               | 26,800                            | 4.0                        | 11.7         | 15.3                               | 42.3      | 26.8              | 78.2                                       |
| Postdoctoral scholar                           | 36,400                            | 3.6                        | 7.1          | 13.1                               | 42.9      | 33.3              | 74.3                                       |
| Research scientist or<br>nonfaculty researcher | 10,900                            | 4.2                        | 6.4          | 10.1                               | 50.5      | 28.8              | 82.1                                       |
| Other positions                                | 13,800                            | 3.4                        | 6.4          | 13.3                               | 40.6      | 36.3              | 79.8                                       |
| Employment setting                             |                                   |                            |              |                                    |           |                   |  |
| Academic institution <sup>b</sup>              | 178,900                           | 3.6                        | 7.1          | 12.6                               | 45.5      | 31.2              | 78.5                                       |
| Very high research activity university         | 83,000                            | 3.4                        | 6.7          | 12.2                               | 45.3      | 32.3              | 78.3                                       |
| High research activity university              | 27,500                            | 3.8                        | 8.5          | 12.7                               | 48.1      | 26.9              | 74.6                                       |
| Other college or university                    | 68,500                            | 3.6                        | 7.2          | 13.1                               | 44.5      | 31.6              | 80.4                                       |
| FFRDC  | 7,800                             | 4.0                        | 5.6          | 9.4                                | 45.3      | 35.7              | 82.8                                       |
| Position tenure                                |                                   |                            |              |                                    |           |                   |  |
| 1 year or less                                 | 25,700                            | 4.1                        | 4.5          | 12.9                               | 46.9      | 31.6              | 81.4                                       |
| More than 1 year but less than 5 years         | 108,600                           | 3.4                        | 8.0          | 12.6                               | 44.5      | 31.5              | 77.9                                       |
| 5 years or more                                | 52,400                            | 3.7                        | 6.5          | 12.2                               | 46.7      | 31.0              | 79.1                                       |
| First-position status                          |                                   |                            |              |                                    |           |                   |  |
| First position held after doctoral award       | 89,500                            | 3.5                        | 7.4          | 12.6                               | 44.4      | 32.1              | 77.9                                       |
| Not the first position                         | 97,300                            | 3.7                        | 6.8          | 12.4                               | 46.4      | 30.8              | 79.4                                       |
| Position related to doctoral degree            |                                   |                            |              |                                    |           |                   |  |
| Closely  | 146,800                           | 3.4                        | 6.2          | 11.5                               | 45.6      | 33.4              | 80.8                                       |
| Somewhat                                       | 36,200                            | 4.0                        | 10.5         | 14.9                               | 46.0      | 24.5              | 72.2                                       |
| Not at all                                     | 3,700                             | 6.9                        | 9.9          | 28.3                               | 35.1      | 19.9              | 59.9                                       |
| Hours worked per week                          |                                   |                            |              |                                    |           |                   |  |
| Less than 35 hours                             | 16,300                            | 3.8                        | 7.0          | 13.5                               | 43.1      | 32.6              | 82.9                                       |
| 35-44 hours                                    | 59,600                            | 3.2                        |              | 10.8                               | 47.2      | 32.8              | 80.2                                       |
| 45-54 hours                                    | 62,400                            | 2.9                        | 6.5          | 11.4                               | 46.3      | 32.8              | 79.5                                       |
| 55 hours or more                               | 48,500                            | 4.8                        | 9.1          | 15.6                               | 43.0      | 27.5              | 74.4                                       |

FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Other faculty, no rank or tenure, positions includes all other faculty positions such as instructors, lecturers, and adjuncts. Postdoctoral scholar positions are temporary positions in academe, industry, government, or a nonprofit organization primarily for gaining additional education and training in research. Other positions are diverse but are typically university administrators and staff.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Academic institutions include U.S. academic institutions in the Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering that grant master's and doctorate degrees in science, engineering, and health-related fields.

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## Note(s)

Counts are rounded to the nearest 100. Percentages are calculated from unrounded counts and rounded to the nearest 10th of a percent. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

## Source(s)

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Early Career Doctorates Survey, 2017.